7.—Provincial (Government	Employment an	d Payrolls, fe	or March 1967
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Province or Territory and Item	Departmental Services	Provincial Institutions of Higher Education	Provincial Government Enterprises	Workmen's Compensation Boards	Total
Newfoundland— Employees	8,771	471	545	5 5	9,842
	2,575,337	256,137	197,500	19,343	3,048,317
Prince Edward Island— Employees	2,055 583,959	Ξ	68 17,797	11 4,635	2,134 606,391
Nova Scotia— EmployeesNo. Gross payrolls\$	12,205 3,475,402	Ξ	1,294 509,450	72 36,356	13,571 4,021,208
New Brunswick— EmployeesNo. Gross payrolls\$	8,023	909	2,401	62	11,395
	3,037,108	382,198	1,074,533	28,453	4,522,292
Quebec— EmployeesNo. Gross payrolls\$	46,646 16,355,873	Ξ	17,675 9,758,297	1,202 317,092	65,523 26,431,262
Ontario—	57,984	10,389	21,351	1,396	91,120
	28,227,833	4,908,174	12,000,166	848,735	45,984,908
Manitoba— EmployeesNo. Gross payrolls\$	9,616	3,616	7,224	116	20,572
	3,928,999	1,416,424	3,559,805	47,959	8,953,187
Saskatchewan— Employees	10,272	4,019	6,781	123	21,195
	4,429,347	1,719,927	3,503,620	58,174	9,711,068
Alberta— Employees	19,166	7,404	8,549	450	35,569
	8,452,918	2,856,826	3,495,441	208,425	15,013,610
British Columbia— Employees		6,326 2,434,159	::	::	6,326 2,434,159
Yukon and Northwest Territories—1 Employees	629 322,291	Ξ	61 22,254	Ξ	690 344,545
All Provinces and Territories—	175,367	33,134	65,949	3,487	277,937
Employees	71,389,067	13,973,845	34,138,863	1,569,172	121,070,947

¹ Departmental services of the Northwest Territories are staffed by employees of the Government of Canada who are included in the statistics under "Federal Government Employment".

PART V.—CANADA'S EXTERNAL RELATIONS*

Section 1.—Canada's International Status

The growth of Canada's international status is reflected in the development of the Department of External Affairs. From Confederation until 1914, Canada's position in the British Empire was essentially that of a self-governing colony, whose external relations were directed and controlled by the Imperial Government in Great Britain. Canada's first efforts concerning its own external relations, in the early 1900s, merely took the form of creating improved administrative machinery at home. In 1909, Parliament authorized the establishment of a "Department of External Affairs" placing it under the Secretary of State, with an Under-Secretary of State for External Affairs to rank as the

^{*} Prepared (June 1967) by the Department of External Affairs, Ottawa.